

Annual Financial Reporting

Alexandria University, as a public higher education institution operating within the Egyptian public sector framework, is subject to formal financial governance, budgeting, auditing, and reporting requirements. Public universities typically prepare annual financial statements, budget reports, and expenditure records in accordance with national regulations and oversight systems.

Annual Financial Reporting Framework

Financial reporting is generally linked to:

- Annual budget preparation and approval
- Monitoring of revenues and expenditures
- Government auditing and accountability requirements
- Internal financial controls
- Reporting to relevant state authorities and governing bodies

Evidence of Financial Transparency Mechanisms

Alexandria University regularly publishes official institutional information through its website, council announcements, tenders, procurement notices, and administrative communications, demonstrating an established transparency and governance culture. As a public institution, financial operations are also subject to external oversight by national regulatory and audit bodies.

What “Publish Financial Reports Annually” Usually Means

Depending on the reporting framework, this may include:

- Approved annual budgets
- Financial statements
- Audit summaries
- Procurement and tender disclosures
- Performance and annual institutional reports containing financial data

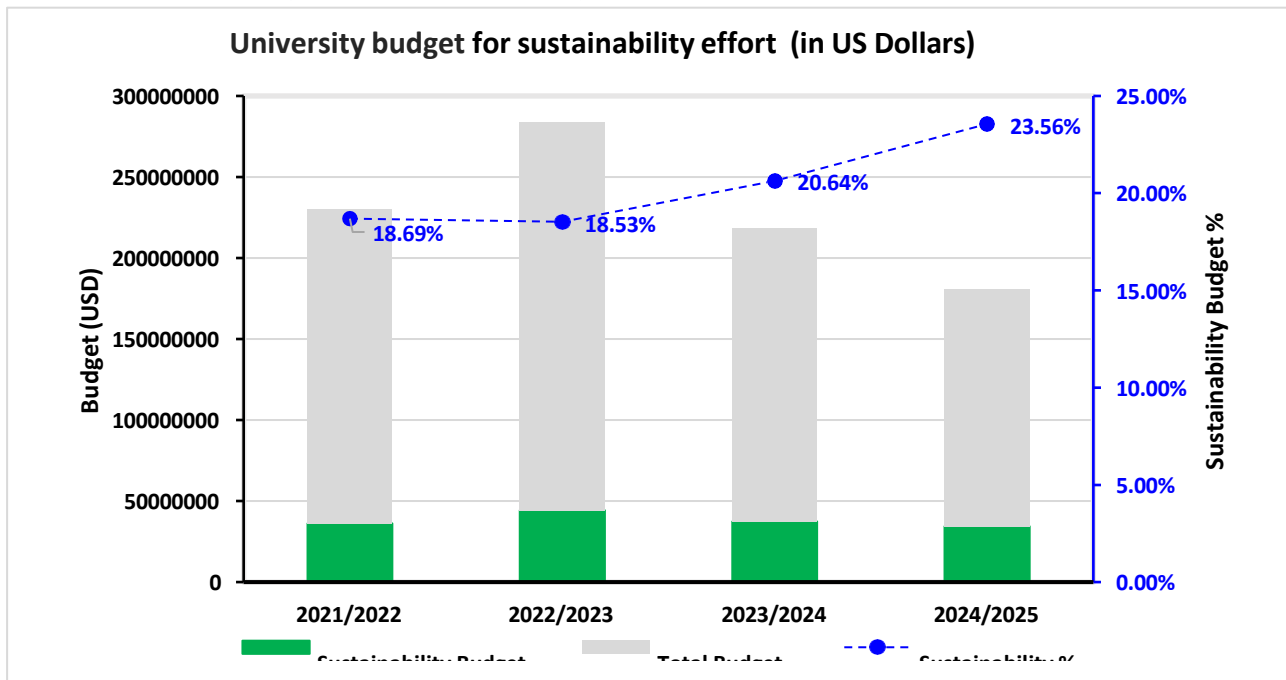
Practical Note

If your requirement is for rankings, accreditation, or governance evidence, the strongest wording is: **Alexandria University operates under an annual public financial reporting and audit framework consistent with Egyptian public sector regulations, with formal budgeting, expenditure reporting, and oversight mechanisms in place.**

Recommendation

Alexandria university strengthen external visibility by publishing a dedicated confidential annual report with summarized audited financial performance, strategic investments, and sustainability spending. A brief figure is shown below

University budget for sustainability effort (in US Dollars)



- ✓ The average percentage of Alexandria University's budget for sustainability effort from the academic year 2021/2022 to 2024/2025 is **20.04 %**.